

0/1 Knapsack Dynamic Programming

$m = 7$ (knapsack capacity)
 $P = (1, 4, 5, 7)$
 $W = (1, 3, 4, 5)$



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$P = (1, 4, 5, 7)$

$W = (1, 3, 4, 5)$

(P)	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(1)	1								
(4)	3								
(5)	4								
(7)	5								



$m = 7$ (knapsack capacity)

$P = (1, 4, 5, 7)$

$W = (1, 3, 4, 5)$

(P)	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(1)	1	0							
(4)	3	0							
(5)	4	0							
(7)	5	0							

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$m = 7$ (knapsack capacity)

$P = (1, 4, 5, 7)$

$W = (1, 3, 4, 5)$

(P)	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(1)	1	0	1						
(4)	3	0							
(5)	4	0							
(7)	5	0							

Annotations for the first table:

- Arrow from (1,1) to (1,0): Have 1(kg)
- Arrow from (1,1) to (1,2): Need 1(kg)
- Arrow from (1,1) to (1,3): Got profit 1

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$m = 7$ (knapsack capacity)

$P = (1, 4, 5, 7)$

$W = (1, 3, 4, 5)$

(P)	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(1)	1	0	1	1					
(4)	3	0							
(5)	4	0							
(7)	5	0							

Annotations for the second table:

- Arrow from (1,1) to (1,0): Have 1(kg)
- Arrow from (1,1) to (1,2): Need 2(kg)
Can get only 1(kg)
So profit of 1

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$m = 7$ (knapsack capacity)

$P = (1, 4, 5, 7)$

$W = (1, 3, 4, 5)$

Have 1(kg)

Need 3(kg)
Can get only 1(kg)
So profit of 1

(P)	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(1)	1	0	1	1	1				
(4)	3	0							
(5)	4	0							
(7)	5	0							

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$m = 7$ (knapsack capacity)

$P = (1, 4, 5, 7)$

$W = (1, 3, 4, 5)$

Have 1(kg)

Need 4(kg)
Can get only 1(kg)
So profit of 1

(P)	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(1)	1	0	1	1	1	1			
(4)	3	0							
(5)	4	0							
(7)	5	0							

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$m = 7$ (knapsack capacity)

$P = (1, 4, 5, 7)$

$W = (1, 3, 4, 5)$

Need 5(kg)
Can get only 1(kg)
So profit of 1

Have 1(kg)

(P)	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(1)	1	0	1	1	1	1	1		
(4)	3	0							
(5)	4	0							
(7)	5	0							

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$m = 7$ (knapsack capacity)

$P = (1, 4, 5, 7)$

$W = (1, 3, 4, 5)$

& so on

Have 1(kg)

(P)	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(1)	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
(4)	3	0							
(5)	4	0							
(7)	5	0							

$m = 7$ (knapsack capacity)

$P = (1, 4, 5, 7)$

$W = (1, 3, 4, 5)$

Need 1 kg
So cant select 3kg
hence we retain the old profit

Have 3(kg)

(P)	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(1)	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
(4)	3	0	1						
(5)	4	0							
(7)	5	0							

$m = 7$ (knapsack capacity)

$P = (1, 4, 5, 7)$

$W = (1, 3, 4, 5)$

Need 2 kg
So cant select 3kg
hence we retain the old profit

Have 3(kg)

(P)	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(1)	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
(4)	3	0	1	1					
(5)	4	0							
(7)	5	0							

$m = 7$ (knapsack capacity)

$P = (1, 4, 5, 7)$

$W = (1, 3, 4, 5)$

Need 3 kg

hence we retain the old profit and reject this item OR

We select this after emptying the bag by 3kg means

going to previous row 3 (kg) positions backwards

From these two options choose the max

Have 3(kg)

(P)	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(1)	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
(4)	3	0	1	1	1 OR				
(5)	4	0							
(7)	5	0							

$m = 7$ (knapsack capacity)

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(4)	3	0	1	1	1 OR				
(5)	4	0							
(7)	5	0							

Navlakhi®

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(P)	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(1)	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
(4)	3	0	1	1	1 OR				
(5)	4	0							
(7)	5	0							

$f_i(y) = \text{MAX}\{f_{i-1}(y), f_{i-1}(y-w_i)+p_i\}$

m= 7 (knapsack capacity)
 P=(1,4,5,7)
 W=(1,3,4,5)

Need 3 kg
 hence we retain the old profit and reject this item OR
 We select this after emptying the bag by 3kg means
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 From these two options choose the max

Have 3(kg)

(P)	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(1)	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
(4)	3	0	1	1	(1) OR (4+0) =4				
(5)	4	0							
(7)	5	0							

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m= 7 (knapsack capacity)
 P=(1,4,5,7)
 W=(1,3,4,5)

Need 4 kg HAVE 3 KG
 hence we retain the old profit and reject this item OR
 We select this after emptying the bag by 3kg means
 going to previous row 3 (kg) positions backwards
 From these two options choose the max

Have 3(kg)

(P)	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(1)	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
(4)	3	0	1	1	4				
(5)	4	0							
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(1)	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
(4)	3	0	1	1	4	1 OR			
(5)	4	0							
(7)	5	0							



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(1)	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
(4)	3	0	1	1	4	1 OR			
(5)	4	0							
(7)	5	0							



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(1)	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
(4)	3	0	1	1	4	1 OR			
(5)	4	0							
(7)	5	0							

m= 7 (knapsack capacity)

P=(1,4,5,7)

W=(1,3,4,5)

$$f_i(y) = \text{MAX}\{f_{i-1}(y), f_{i-1}(y-w_i)+p_i\}$$

Need 4 kg HAVE 3 KG
hence we retain the old profit and reject this item OR
We select this after emptying the bag by 3kg means
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From these two options choose the max

Have 3(kg)

(P)	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(1)	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
(4)	3	0	1	1	4	1 OR (4+1) =5			
(5)	4	0							
(7)	5	0							



$m=7$ (knapsack capacity)

$P=(1,4,5,7)$

$W=(1,3,4,5)$

Need 5 kg HAVE 3 KG

hence we retain the old profit and reject this item OR

We select this after emptying the bag by 3kg means

going to previous row 3 (kg) positions backwards

From these two options choose the max

Have 3(kg)

(P)	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(1)	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
(4)	3	0	1	1	4	5			
(5)	4	0							
(7)	5	0							



$m=7$ (knapsack capacity)

$P=(1,4,5,7)$

$W=(1,3,4,5)$

Need 5 kg HAVE 3 KG

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Have 3(kg)

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(4)	3	0	1	1	4	5	1 OR		
(5)	4	0							
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m= 7 (knapsack capacity)

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Need 5 kg HAVE 3 KG
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(4)	3	0	1	1	4	5	1 OR		
(5)	4	0							
(7)	5	0							



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(P)	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(1)	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
(4)	3	0	1	1	4	5	1 OR		
(5)	4	0							
(7)	5	0							

$f_i(y) = \text{MAX}\{f_{i-1}(y), f_{i-1}(y-w_i)+p_i\}$

m= 7 (knapsack capacity)
 P=(1,4,5,7)
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Need 5 kg HAVE 3 KG
 hence we retain the old profit and reject this item OR
 We select this after emptying the bag by 3kg means
 going to previous row 3 (kg) positions backwards
 From these two options choose the max

Have 3(kg)

(P)	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(1)	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
(4)	3	0	1	1	4	5	1 OR (4+1) =5		
(5)	4	0							
(7)	5	0							

$f_i(y) = \text{MAX}\{f_{i-1}(y), f_{i-1}(y-w_i)+p_i\}$

m= 7 (knapsack capacity)
 P=(1,4,5,7)
 W=(1,3,4,5)

Similarly

Have 3(kg)

(P)	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(1)	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
(4)	3	0	1	1	4	5	5	1 OR (4+1) =5	
(5)	4	0							
(7)	5	0							

$$f_i(y) = \text{MAX}\{f_{i-1}(y), f_{i-1}(y-w_i)+p_i\}$$

m= 7 (knapsack capacity)
 P=(1,4,5,7)
 W=(1,3,4,5)

Have 3(kg)

Similarly

(P)	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(1)	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
(4)	3	0	1	1	4	5	5	5	1 OR (4+1) =5
(5)	4	0							
(7)	5	0							



m= 7 (knapsack capacity)
 P=(1,4,5,7)
 W=(1,3,4,5)

Have 4(kg)

Need 1 kg
 So cant take this item
 Old profit retained

(P)	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(1)	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
(4)	3	0	1	1	4	5	5	5	5
(5)	4	0							
(7)	5	0							

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$m = 7$ (knapsack capacity)

$P = (1, 4, 5, 7)$

$W = (1, 3, 4, 5)$

Need 1 kg HAVE 4 kg
So cant take this item
Old profit retained

Have 4(kg)

(P)	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(1)	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
(4)	3	0	1	1	4	5	5	5	5
(5)	4	0	1						
(7)	5	0							

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$m = 7$ (knapsack capacity)

$P = (1, 4, 5, 7)$

$W = (1, 3, 4, 5)$

Need 2 kg HAVE 4kg
So cant take this item
Old profit retained

Have 4(kg)

(P)	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(1)	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
(4)	3	0	1	1	4	5	5	5	5
(5)	4	0	1	1					
(7)	5	0							



m= 7 (knapsack capacity)

P=(1,4,5,7)

W=(1,3,4,5)

Need 3 kg HAVE 4kg
So cant take this item
Old profit retained

Have 4(kg)

(P)	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(1)	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
(4)	3	0	1	1	4	5	5	5	5
(5)	4	0	1	1	4				
(7)	5	0							

m= 7 (knapsack capacity)

P=(1,4,5,7)

W=(1,3,4,5)

$$f_i(y) = \text{MAX}\{f_{i-1}(y), f_{i-1}(y-w_i)+p_i\}$$

Need 4 kg HAVE 4kg
So either reject this item and continue with old profit
OR take this item and create place by moving 4 (kg) positions to the left

Have 4(kg)

(P)	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(1)	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
(4)	3	0	1	1	4	5	5	5	5
(5)	4	0	1	1	4	5 OR (5+0) =5			
(7)	5	0							

$f_i(y) = \text{MAX}\{f_{i-1}(y), f_{i-1}(y-w_i)+p_i\}$

m= 7 (knapsack capacity)
 P=(1,4,5,7)
 W=(1,3,4,5)

Need 5 kg HAVE 4kg
 So either reject this item and continue with old profit
 OR take this item and create place by moving 4 (kg) positions to the left

Have 4(kg)

(P)	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(1)	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
(4)	3	0	1	1	4	5	5	5	5
(5)	4	0	1	1	4	5	5 OR (5+1) =6		
(7)	5	0							

$f_i(y) = \text{MAX}\{f_{i-1}(y), f_{i-1}(y-w_i)+p_i\}$

m= 7 (knapsack capacity)
 P=(1,4,5,7)
 W=(1,3,4,5)

Need 6 kg HAVE 4kg
 So either reject this item and continue with old profit
 OR take this item and create place by moving 4 (kg) positions to the left

Have 4(kg)

(P)	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(1)	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
(4)	3	0	1	1	4	5	5	5	5
(5)	4	0	1	1	4	5	6	5 OR (5+1) =6	
(7)	5	0							

$$f_i(y) = \text{MAX}\{f_{i-1}(y), f_{i-1}(y-w_i)+p_i\}$$

m= 7 (knapsack capacity)

P=(1,4,5,7)

W=(1,3,4,5)

Need 7 kg HAVE 4kg

So either reject this item and continue with old profit

OR take this item and create place by moving 4 (kg) positions to the left

Have 4(kg)

(P)	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(1)	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
(4)	3	0	1	1	4	5	5	5	5
(5)	4	0	1	1	4	5	6	6	5 OR (5+4) =9
(7)	5	0							



m= 7 (knapsack capacity)

P=(1,4,5,7)

W=(1,3,4,5)

Need 1 kg HAVE 5kg

So cannot take the present item

Continuing with old profit

Have 5(kg)

(P)	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(1)	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
(4)	3	0	1	1	4	5	5	5	5
(5)	4	0	1	1	4	5	6	6	9
(7)	5	0	1						

$m = 7$ (knapsack capacity)

$P = (1, 4, 5, 7)$

$W = (1, 3, 4, 5)$

Need 2 kg HAVE 5kg
So cannot take the present item
Continuing with old profit

Have 5(kg)

(P)	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(1)	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
(4)	3	0	1	1	4	5	5	5	5
(5)	4	0	1	1	4	5	6	6	9
(7)	5	0	1	1					

$m = 7$ (knapsack capacity)

$P = (1, 4, 5, 7)$

$W = (1, 3, 4, 5)$

Need 3 kg HAVE 5kg
So cannot take the present item
Continuing with old profit

Have 5(kg)

(P)	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(1)	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
(4)	3	0	1	1	4	5	5	5	5
(5)	4	0	1	1	4	5	6	6	9
(7)	5	0	1	1	4				



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Have 5(kg)

(P)	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(1)	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
(4)	3	0	1	1	4	5	5	5	5
(5)	4	0	1	1	4	5	6	6	9
(7)	5	0	1	1	4	5			

m= 7 (knapsack capacity)

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Need 5 kg HAVE 5kg
So either reject this item and continue with old profit
OR take this item and create place by moving 5 (kg) positions to the left

Have 5(kg)

(P)	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(1)	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
(4)	3	0	1	1	4	5	5	5	5
(5)	4	0	1	1	4	5	6	6	9
(7)	5	0	1	1	4	5	6 OR (7+0) =7		

$f_i(y) = \text{MAX}\{f_{i-1}(y), f_{i-1}(y-w_i)+p_i\}$

m= 7 (knapsack capacity)
 P=(1,4,5,7)
 W=(1,3,4,5)

Need 6 kg HAVE 5kg
 So either reject this item and continue with old profit
 OR take this item and create place by moving 5 (kg) positions to the left

Have 5(kg)

(P)	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(1)	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
(4)	3	0	1	1	4	5	5	5	5
(5)	4	0	1	1	4	5	6	6	9
(7)	5	0	1	1	4	5	7	6 OR (7+1) =8	

$f_i(y) = \text{MAX}\{f_{i-1}(y), f_{i-1}(y-w_i)+p_i\}$

m= 7 (knapsack capacity)
 P=(1,4,5,7)
 W=(1,3,4,5)

Need 7 kg HAVE 5kg
 So either reject this item and continue with old profit
 OR take this item and create place by moving 5 (kg) positions to the left

Have 5(kg)

(P)	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(1)	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
(4)	3	0	1	1	4	5	5	5	5
(5)	4	0	1	1	4	5	6	6	9
(7)	5	0	1	1	4	5	7	8	9 OR (7+1) =9

Navlakhi®

$m = 7$ (knapsack capacity)

$P = (1, 4, 5, 7)$

$W = (1, 3, 4, 5)$

(P)	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(1)	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
(4)	3	0	1	1	4	5	5	5	5
(5)	4	0	1	1	4	5	6	6	9
(7)	5	0	1	1	4	5	7	8	9

Final Profit is 9

now let us see how to get the element list selected in our knapsack

Navlakhi®

$m = 7$ (knapsack capacity)

$P = (1, 4, 5, 7)$

$W = (1, 3, 4, 5)$

(P)	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(1)	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
(4)	3	0	1	1	4	5	5	5	5
(5)	4	0	1	1	4	5	6	6	9
(7)	5	0	1	1	4	5	7	8	9

Since copy of the above value HENCE this item is a REJECT
So item4 = 5kg REJECT and we move up

Navlakhi®

$m = 7$ (knapsack capacity)

$P = (1, 4, 5, 7)$

$W = (1, 3, 4, 5)$

(P)	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(1)	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
(4)	3	0	1	1	4	5	5	5	5
(5)	4	0	1	1	4	5	6	6	9
(7)	5	0	1	1	4	5	7	8	9

Since NOT copy of the above value HENCE this item is a TAKEN
So item3 = 4kg TAKEN and we move up and 4 (kg) positions left

Navlakhi®

$m = 7$ (knapsack capacity)

$P = (1, 4, 5, 7)$

$W = (1, 3, 4, 5)$

(P)	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(1)	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
(4)	3	0	1	1	4	5	5	5	5
(5)	4	0	1	1	4	5	6	6	9
(7)	5	0	1	1	4	5	7	8	9

Since NOT copy of the above value HENCE this item is a TAKEN
So item3 = 4kg TAKEN and we move up and 4 (kg) positions left

$m = 7$ (knapsack capacity)

$P = (1, 4, 5, 7)$

$W = (1, 3, 4, 5)$

(P)	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(1)	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
(4)	3	0	1	1	4	5	5	5	5
(5)	4	0	1	1	4	5	6	6	9
(7)	5	0	1	1	4	5	7	8	9

Since NOT copy of the above value HENCE this item is a TAKEN
So item2 = 3kg TAKEN and we move up and 3(kg) positions left

$m = 7$ (knapsack capacity)

$P = (1, 4, 5, 7)$

$W = (1, 3, 4, 5)$

(P)	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(1)	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
(4)	3	0	1	1	4	5	5	5	5
(5)	4	0	1	1	4	5	6	6	9
(7)	5	0	1	1	4	5	7	8	9

Since NOT copy of the above value HENCE this item is a TAKEN
So item2 = 3kg TAKEN and we move up and 3(kg) positions left

Navlakhi®

$m = 7$ (knapsack capacity)

$P = (1, 4, 5, 7)$

$W = (1, 3, 4, 5)$

(P)	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(1)	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
(4)	3	0	1	1	4	5	5	5	5
(5)	4	0	1	1	4	5	6	6	9
(7)	5	0	1	1	4	5	7	8	9

Since this is the first ROW and value is zero so we REJECT this item
So item1 = 1kg REJECTED

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$m = 7$ (knapsack capacity)

$P = (1, 4, 5, 7)$

$W = (1, 3, 4, 5)$

(P)	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(1)	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
(4)	3	0	1	1	4	5	5	5	5
(5)	4	0	1	1	4	5	6	6	9
(7)	5	0	1	1	4	5	7	8	9

Final answer : selected items item2 and item3
Total profit : $4 + 5 = 9$